Reg. No. T06FC6835J

Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch

Investment-Linked Funds

Report for the financial period ended 30 June 2019

Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch

Index

Page

Statement by Directors	1
Independent Auditor's Report	2
List of Investment-Linked Funds	5
Capital and Income Account and Statement of Assets and Liabilities	6
Notes to the Financial Statements	16

STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

In our opinion, the financial statements of the Investment-Linked Funds of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Singapore Branch") set out on pages 6 to 18 present fairly, in all material respects, the state of affairs of the Investment-Linked Funds of the Singapore Branch as at 30 June 2019 and the capital movements for the financial year from 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019, in accordance with the stated accounting policies.

Director

Director

26 September 2019

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of the investment-linked funds as set out on page 5 (the "Funds") of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Branch") are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the stated accounting policies as set out in Note 2 to the financial statements (the "Notes").

What we have audited

The financial statements of the Funds comprise:

- the Statements of Assets and Liabilities as at 30 June 2019;
- the Capital and Income Accounts for the financial year from 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Branch in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

Emphasis of Matter – Basis of Accounting and Restriction on Distribution and Use

We draw attention to Note 2 to the financial statements which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared to assist the Branch to comply with MAS Notice 307 Investment Linked-Life Insurance Policies. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose.

This report is intended for the sole benefit and use of the Branch and is not intended to nor may it be relied upon by any other party, other than the Branch. We accept no liability or responsibility to any other party to whom this report is disclosed or otherwise made available to.

This report relates solely to the financial statements of the Funds of the Branch and does not extend to the financial statements of the Branch taken as a whole. Our report is not modified in respect of this matter.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Statement by Directors and List of Investment-Linked Funds, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed on the other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Management and those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of these financial statements in accordance with the accounting policies as set out in Note 2 to the financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Funds' ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to terminate the Funds or to cease the Funds' operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Funds' financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Branch's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of each Fund to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause any or all of the Funds to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 26 September 2019

LIST OF INVESTMENT-LINKED FUNDS

The Statements of Assets and Liabilities, Capital and Income Accounts and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes of the following Investment-Linked Funds are covered in this report:

Funds	Commencement Date
Amundi Volatility World (R218)	31 January 2018
- Previously known as Amundi Absolute Volatility World Equities (R218) Franklin US Government (R179)	28 July 2015
Janus Henderson Horizon China (R205)	
- Previously known as Henderson Horizon China (R205)	12 April 2017
JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)	22 January 2014
JPM Global Unconstrained Equity (R187)	17 August 2016
JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175) - Previously known as JPM USD Money Market (R175)	28 July 2015
LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP) (R141)	29 August 2012
LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD) (R116)	22 February 2012
Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)	29 August 2012
Templeton Asian Bond (R129)	25 April 2012
Templeton BRIC (R119)	22 February 2012
Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)	05 October 2011
Templeton Global (R159)	15 May 2014
Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)	29 March 2012
Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	27 June 2012
Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)	17 August 2016
Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG) (R124)	29 March 2012
Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)	22 February 2012
Templeton Latin America (R138)	29 August 2012

These funds are segregated Investment-Linked Funds dedicated to customers of the Singapore Branch. The segregated Investment-Linked Funds and sub-funds are, in turn, invested in the underlying funds.

The name of Henderson Horizon China (R205) changed to Janus Henderson Horizon China (R205) with effect from 3 September 2018.

The name of JPM USD Money Market (R175) changed to JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175) with effect from 3 December 2018.

The name of Amundi Absolute Volatility World Equities (R218) changed to Amundi Volatility World (R218) with effect from 1 June 2019.

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Amundi Volatility World (R218)	Franklin US Government (R179)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	173,172	1,215,496
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts received/ (paid) by the Fund	57,452 (27,388) 30,064	500,346 (605,937) (105,591)
Unrealised (diminution)/ appreciation in value of investments Loss on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses (Decrease)/ Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	(3,301) (2,138) 120 (2,218) (246) (7,783) 195,453	33,763 (28,779) 37,930 (13,638) (1,571) 27,705 1,137,610
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Other debtors Total assets	195,651 884 - 196,535	1,138,831 438 13,692 1,152,961
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	1,082 1,082 195,453	15,351 15,351 1,137,610

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Janus Henderson Horizon China (R205)	JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)
	S\$	S\$
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	878,132	2,446,904
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	243,499 (219,804)	601,808 (373,982)
Net amounts received by the Fund	23,695	227,826
Unrealised (diminution)/ appreciation in value of investments (Loss)/ Gain on sale of investments Investment income	(81,782) (7,983) 3,524	57,016 19,096 73
Management fees Other expenses	(9,674) (3,063)	(30,497) (1,559)
(Decrease)/ Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	(98,978) 802,849	44,129 2,718,859
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Other debtors	753,817 3,930 50,710	2,717,575 1,552 -
Total assets	808,457	2,719,127
Liabilities Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund	5,608 5,608	268 268
As at 30 June 2019	802,849	2,718,859

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	JPM Global Unconstrained Equity (R187)	JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	569,410	3,201,004
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts paid by the Fund	160,222 (218,342) (58,120)	2,578,112 (2,681,639) (103,527)
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase/ (Decrease) in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	(13,031) 22,425 770 (5,593) (505) 4,066 515,356	(30,473) 42,996 - (35,915) (2,617) (26,009) 3,071,468
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	513,272 2,135 515,407	3,075,223 185,007 3,260,230
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	51 51 515,356	188,762 188,762 3,071,468

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP) (R141)	LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD) (R116)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	1,061,162	1,725,592
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts paid by the Fund	147,182 (502,016) (354,834)	232,153 (322,442) (90,289)
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain/(Loss) on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	(92,834) 17,273 23,599 (10,158) (1,112) (63,232) 643,096	(108,049) (12,761) 31,111 (19,096) (1,245) (110,040) 1,525,263
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	641,662 1,497 643,159	1,526,818 - 1,526,818
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	63 63 643,096	1,555 1,555 1,525,263

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)	Templeton Asian Bond (R129)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	720,852	918,709
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts received by the Fund	355,916 (135,141) 220,775	404,122 (212,773) 191,349
Unrealised appreciation in value of investments Gain on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	21,861 7,402 9,032 (9,263) (1,164) 27,868 969,495	21,120 1,515 405 (11,789) (1,021) 10,230 1,120,288
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Other debtors Total assets	966,664 2,926 - 969,590	1,121,502 - 101,891 1,223,393
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	95 95 969,495	103,105 103,105 1,120,288

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton BRIC (R119)	Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	1,096,341	6,510,504
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts received by the Fund	234,059 (231,464) 2,595	1,717,144 (1,367,542) 349,602
Unrealised appreciation in value of investments Gain on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	4,544 28,050 1,919 (12,994) (1,155) 20,364 1,119,300	7,526 101,711 - (73,297) (3,590) 32,350 6,892,456
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	1,117,083 2,328 1,119,411	6,943,597 47,883 6,991,480
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	<u>111</u> 111 1,119,300	99,024 99,024 6,892,456

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Global (R159)	Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	4,828,605	1,288,750
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	719,135 (1,427,679)	693,668 (360,879)
Net amounts (paid)/ received by the Fund	(708,544)	332,789
	(142.005)	(4.450)
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain/ (Loss) on sale of investments	(443,895) 70,749	(1,158) (32,458)
Investment income	935	99,531
Management fees	(49,806)	(16,864)
Other expenses	(2,647)	(2,790)
(Decrease)/ Increase in net asset value for the period	(424,664)	46,261
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	3,695,397	1,667,800
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019 Assets		
Investments in funds	3,655,366	1,675,757
Cash and bank balances	6,493	-
Other debtors	52,692	12,589
Total assets	3,714,551	1,688,346
Liabilities	10.154	00 5 40
Other creditors	19,154	20,546
Total liabilities Value of Fund	19,154	20,546
As at 30 June 2019	3,695,397	1,667,800

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)
Conital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	1,410,293	608,100
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	565,643 (518,007)	119,173 (132,626)
Net amounts received/ (paid) by the Fund	47,636	(13,453)
Unrealised appreciation in value of investments Gain on sale of investments Investment income	25,775 44,916 216	25,617 6,496 1,363
Management fees Other expenses	(17,477) (1,314)	(7,431) (529)
Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund	52,116	25,516
As at 30 June 2019	1,510,045	620,163
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019		
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	1,505,390 4,804 1,510,194	618,823 1,401 620,224
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund	149 149	<u>61</u> 61
As at 30 June 2019	1,510,045	620,163

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG) (R124)	Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	7,458,555	8,721,067
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	1,307,544	1,734,772
Net amounts paid by the Fund	(1,644,523) (336,979)	(2,403,839) (669,067)
Unrealised (diminution)/ appreciation in value of investments (Loss)/ Gain on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase in net asset value for the period	(135,953) (184,095) 674,224 (88,674) (2,821) 262,681	304,717 86,333 - (99,909) (3,644) 287,497
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	7,384,257	8,339,497
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019 Assets Investments in funds Other debtors Total assets	7,406,523 7,406,523	8,363,066 75,830 8,438,896
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	22,266 22,266 7,384,257	99,399 99,399 8,339,497

CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Latin America (R138)
Capital and Income Account For the year 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019	S\$
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2018	812,707
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts paid by the Fund	82,703 (208,229) (125,526)
Unrealised appreciation in value of investments Loss on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	169,628 (15,350) 926 (10,085) (1,068) 144,051 831,232
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2019	
<u>Assets</u> Investments in funds Total assets	833,163 833,163
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2019	1,931 1,931 831,232

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2019

1. Units in issue and net asset value

1.1 The units in issue and the net asset value per unit of the Investment-Linked Funds of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Singapore Branch") as at 30 June 2019 comprise:

		<u>Units in</u>	Net asset
	•	issue as at	value per
Funds	Commencement	<u>30 June</u>	unit S\$
	Date	<u>2019</u>	
Amundi Volatility World (R218)	31 January 2018		0.74
Franklin US Government (R179)	28 July 2015	776,385	1.47
Janus Henderson Horizon China (R205)	12 April 2017	496,163	1.62
JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)	22 January 2014	1,340,092	2.03
JPM Global Unconstrained Equity (R187)	17 August 2016	254,596	2.02
JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175)	28 July 2015	1,994,065	1.54
LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP) (R141)	29 August 2012	335,001	1.92
LF Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD) (R116)	22 February 2012	1,243,334	1.23
Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)	29 August 2012	371,404	2.61
Templeton Asian Bond (R129)	25 April 2012	821,230	1.36
Templeton BRIC (R119)	22 February 2012	534,558	2.09
Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)	05 October 2011	3,322,415	2.07
Templeton Global (R159)	15 May 2014	1,744,694	2.12
Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)	29 March 2012	1,698,007	0.98
Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	27 June 2012	1,011,382	1.49
Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)	17 August 2016	276,982	2.24
Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG) (R124)	29 March 2012	7,273,839	1.02
Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)	22 February 2012		1.65
Templeton Latin America (R138)	29 August 2012	361,996	2.30

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2019

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Investment-Linked Funds of the Singapore Branch are presented in Singapore dollar. The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for investments which are carried at fair value.

Where Singapore policyholders are not the only investors in a fund, an apportionment method is applied. This apportionment method is based on Singapore policyholders' unit holdings as a percentage of the total unit holdings of the fund. In the instance that the fund is wholly owned by Singapore investors there is no apportionment method applied.

Customers invested in a fund that went through segregation would have been informed by the Company's customer services department.

2.2 Investments

All purchases of investments, which include unit trusts, quoted equities and bonds, are recognised on their trade dates, i.e. the date the commitment exists to purchase the investments. The investments are initially recorded at cost, being the fair value of the consideration given. The attributable transaction costs are recognised in the Capital and Income Account when incurred. Subsequent to initial recognition, the investments are recorded at fair value and the unrealised gains or losses on re-measurement to fair value are taken to the Capital and Income Account. The fair value is determined by using open market valuation at the year-end date.

2.3 Amounts received by the funds for creation of units

The amounts received by the funds comprise the gross premiums received by the Singapore Branch (after deducting charges which include bid-offer spread) and switches by the policyholders from other funds.

2.4 Amounts paid by the funds for liquidation of units

The amounts paid by the funds for liquidation of units comprise the sale of units in the Investment-Linked Funds for the payment of death claims or surrenders and for switches by the policyholders to the other funds.

2.5 Gains/losses from sale of investments

All sales of investments are recognised on their trade dates, the date the fund commits to sell the investments. The cost of disposal of investments is determined on the weighted-average cost basis. Realised gains/losses from the sale of investments are taken to the Capital and Income Account.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2019

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

2.6 *Management fee*

The annual management charges for each Fund are accrued on a monthly basis and payable to the Singapore Branch.

2.7 *Income and expenses*

Income and expenses are accounted for on an accrual basis. Investment income consists of dividend income, interest income and other income. Dividend income is recognised in the Capital and Income Account when the right to receive payment is established. Interest income from investments and other income are recognised on an accrual basis. For segregated funds, income and expense balances are apportioned monthly based on the Singapore Branch's unit holding at the month end.

2.8 Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency, British Pound, at exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at the reporting date.

Assets and liabilities are translated from the functional currency into the presentation currency, Singapore dollar, at the closing rate at the balance sheet date, and income and expenses are translated at average exchange rates for the year. Differences in exchange are taken to the Capital and Income Account.

2.9 **Other debtors and creditors**

Other debtors and creditors arise as a result of outstanding settlement of creations and liquidations of units respectively as at year end. Other creditors may also include bank overdrafts.

2.10 Cash and bank balances

Cash and bank balances represents deposits with financial institutions, which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.